Alternative performance measures and financial definitions

Alternative performance measures are used to describe the development of operations and to enhance comparability between periods. These are not defined under IFRS but correspond to the methods applied by executive management and Board of Directors to measure the company's financial performance. Alternative performance measures should not be viewed as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with IFRS but rather as a complement.

The difference between segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS is described in more detail in note 1, and note 4 in the Annual Report 2022. The difference primarily consists of differences in accounting principles for our own housing development projects where revenue and profit are recognized over time in segment reporting and at one point in time, when homebuyers take over their homes, in reporting according to IFRS. In segment reporting leasing fees for the lessee are recognized linearly over the leasing period for leases that are classified by the counterparty (the lessor) as operational leases. IFRS 16 Leases is applied in Group reporting according to IFRS, which entails that lessees recognize depreciation and interest attributable to leasing assets and liabilities. As a result the difference between segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS even affects the items on the balance sheet, including net debt. Nonetheless, in the key ratios below the method of calculation is the same for both segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS.

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 2	023
Available liquidity Liquid funds and short-term investments along with unutilized credit facilities, excluding unutilized project	Reporting according to IFRS	MSEK
financing. Shows the Group's available liquidity.	Liquid funds	1,367
The state of the s	Unutilized credit facilities	3,647
	Available liquidity	5,014
Equity per share	Reporting according to IFRS	
Equity attributable to shareholders in parent company divided by the number of outstanding shares at	Equity, MSEK	13,780
the end of the period. Shows equity per share.	Less equity attributable to non-controlling	,
	interests, MSEK	
	Equity attributable to shareholders	•
	in parent company, MSEK	13,763
	Number of outstanding shares at the end of	007.454.740
	the period	287,451,746
	Equity per share, SEK	47.88
	Segment reporting	
	Equity, MSEK	14,770
	Less equity attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK	-17
	Equity attributable to shareholders	-17
	in parent company, MSEK	14,753
	Number of outstanding shares at the end of	,
	the period	287,451,746
	Equity per share, SEK	51.33
Cash flow per share	Reporting according to IFRS	
Cash flow per share calculated as the total of the cash flow from current operations and cash flow from	Cash flow from current operations, MSEK	-910
investment operations divided by the average number of outstanding shares during the period. Shows cash		-642
flow per share.	Total cash flow before financing, MSEK	-1,552
	Average number of outstanding shares	287,451,746
	Cash flow per share, SEK	-5.40
	Segment reporting Cook flow from current operations, MSEK	2.507
	Cash flow from current operations, MSEK Cash flow from investment operations, MSEK	-2,587 -642
	Total cash flow before financing, MSEK	-3,229
	Average number of outstanding shares	287,451,746
	Taverage number of outstanding snares	201.131.140

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 2023	
Net investments Change in the period of the reported value of current assets (CB-OB) plus depreciation and write-downs. Shows the size of net investments made.		
Net debt Interest-bearing liabilities including provisions for pensions less liquid funds and interest-bearing assets. Shows financial position.	Reporting according to IFRS Interest-bearing long-term liabilities Interest-bearing long-term liabilities, project financing Interest-bearing current liabilities Interest-bearing current liabilities, project financing - Interest-bearing long-term receivables - Interest-bearing current receivables - Liquid funds Net debt	MSEK 8,573 71 4,677 9,341 -1,255 -297 -1,367 19,743
	Segment reporting Interest-bearing long-term liabilities Interest-bearing long-term liabilities, project financing Interest-bearing current liabilities Interest-bearing current liabilities, project financing - Interest-bearing long-term receivables - Interest-bearing current receivables - Liquid funds Net debt	MSEK 7,410 18 4,358 2,850 -1,255 -297 -1,367 11,717
	Reconciliation between IFRS and segment reporting Net debt according to IFRS Additional IFRS 16 Leases Project financing, sold part of housing projects Net debt according to segment reporting	19,743 -1,482 -6,544 11,717
Operative cash flow Cash flow before financing according to segment reporting. The cash flow does not include received internal Group interest, paid interest and paid tax that is not allocated to the business areas but only reported for the Group. Investments via leasing charge cash flow from investment operations in the business areas. Operative cash flow is only calculated for the business areas. Shows the cash flow generated per business area.		
Orders received The sum of orders received during the period. Measures how new orders replace produced work. In our own developed housing projects tenant-owned housing associations/residential limited companies are considered external customers.		
Order backlog The value at the end of the period of the remaining income in ongoing production plus orders received yet to be produced. Order backlog is based on segment reporting. Shows how much will be produced in the future.		

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Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 2023		
Earnings per share Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company divided by the average number of outstanding shares during the period. Shows profit per share.	Reporting according to IFRS Profit for the period, MSEK Adjustment of profit for the period attributable to	1,153	
	non-controlling interests, MSEK	1	
	Profit for the period attributable to		
	shareholders in parent company, MSEK	1,154	
	Average number of outstanding shares Earnings per share, SEK	287,451,746 4.01	
	Segment reporting		
	Profit for the period, MSEK	956	
	Adjustment of profit for the period attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK	1	
	Profit for the period attributable to	057	
	shareholders in parent company, MSEK Average number of outstanding shares	957 287,451,746	
	Earnings per share, SEK	3.32	
	Segment reporting, excl. Mall of Scandinavia		
	Profit for the period, MSEK	329	
	Adjustment of profit for the period attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK	1	
	Profit for the period attributable to	'	
	shareholders in parent company, MSEK	330	
	Average number of outstanding shares	287,451,746	
	Earnings per share, SEK	1.14	
Return on equity	Reporting according to IFRS		
Profit of the rolling 12 month period attributable to shareholders in the parent company divided by the	Profit for the period, MSEK	2,424	
average (last four quarters) equity attributable to shareholders in the parent company. The measurement	Average equity, MSEK	, i	
is used to create efficient business and a rational capital structure and shows how the Group has multiplied	Q2 2023 13,763		
shareholder's equity.	Q1 2023 13,635		
	Q4 2022 13,768		
	Q3 2022 13,240	42.602	
	54,406 / 4 Return on equity, %	13,602 17.8	
	Segment reporting		
	Profit for the period, MSEK	2,288	
	Average equity, MSEK		
	Q2 2023 14,753		
	Q1 2023 14,670		
	Q4 2022 14,960		
	Q3 2022 14,459 58,842 / 4	14,711	
	Return on equity, %	14,711	

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 2023	
Return on capital employed Pre-tax profit for the rolling 12 month period with the addition of financial expenses in percent of the average	Reporting according to IFRS Pre-tax profit, MSEK	3,172
(last four quarters) capital employed. The measurement is used to measure capital efficiency and to	Financial expenses, MSEK	358
allocate capital for new investments and shows the Group's earning capacity independent of financing.	Total profit, MSEK	3,530
	Average capital employed, MSEK	
	Q2 2023 36,442	
	Q1 2023 33,831	
	Q4 2022 33,590	
	Q3 2022 32,230	24.022
	136,093 / 4	34,023
	Return on capital employed, %	10.4
	Segment reporting Pre-tax profit, MSEK	2.004
		2,991
	Financial expenses, MSEK	313
	Total profit, MSEK	3,304
	Average capital employed, MSEK	
	Q2 2023 29,406	
	Q1 2023 25,910	
	Q4 2022 25,000	
	Q3 2022 23,546	05 000
	103,862 / 4	25,966
	Return on capital employed, %	12.7
Interest coverage ratio	Reporting according to IFRS	
Pre-tax profit items plus interest expenses in relation to interest expenses. The measurement shows how	Pre-tax profit, MSEK	1,458
well interest expenses can be covered.	Interest expenses, MSEK	437
	Total, MSEK	1,895
	Interest coverage ratio, multiple	4.3
	Segment reporting	
	Pre-tax profit, MSEK	1,210
	Interest expenses, MSEK	236
	Total, MSEK	1,446
	Interest coverage ratio, multiple	6.1
Operating margin	Departing according to IEDS	
Operating margin Operating profit as a percentage of net sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Reporting according to IFRS	1 204
Operating profit as a percentage of flet sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Operating profit, MSEK	1,204
	Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, %	29,076 4.1
	Operating margin, 76	4.1
	Segment reporting	
	Operating profit, MSEK	934
	Net sales, MSEK	28,446
	Operating margin, %	3.3
	Segment reporting, excl. Mall of Scandinavia	
	Operating profit, MSEK	534
	Net sales, MSEK	28,446
	Operating margin, %	1.9
Net debt/equity ratio	Reporting according to IFRS	
Interest-bearing net debt in relation to equity. Shows financial position.	Net debt, MSEK	19,743
and the second of the second o	Equity, MSEK	13,780
	Net debt/equity ratio, multiple	1.4
	Segment reporting	
	Net debt, MSEK	11,717
	Equity, MSEK	14,770
	Net debt/equity ratio, multiple	0.8

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Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 2023	
Equity/assets ratio Equity as a percentage of total assets at the end of the period. Shows financial position.	Reporting according to IFRS Equity, MSEK Total assets, MSEK Equity/assets ratio, % Segment reporting Equity, MSEK Total assets, MSEK Equity/assets ratio, %	13,780 53,297 25.9 14,770 46,886 31.5
Capital employed for the Group Total assets at the end of the period less non-interest-bearing operating liabilities and provisions. The measurement is used to measure capital utilization and its effectiveness.	Reporting according to IFRS Total assets - Deferred tax liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other current liabilities Capital employed Segment reporting Total assets - Deferred tax liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other current liabilities - Other current liabilities Capital employed Reconciliation between IFRS and segment reporting Capital employed according to IFRS	MSEK 53,297 -668 -1,343 -14,844 36,442 MSEK 46,886 -708 -1,350 -15,422 29,406 MSEK 36,442
Capital employed for the business areas Total assets in the business areas at the end of the period reduced by deferred tax recoverables and internal tables of the period reduced by deferred tax recoverables and internal tables.	IFRS 16, additional leases Housing projects, sold part Capital employed according to segment reporting	-1,450 -5,586 29,406
Total assets in the business areas at the end of the period reduced by deferred tax recoverables and internal receivables from the internal bank Peab Finans with deductions for non-interest-bearing liabilities, provisions and deferred tax liabilities. The measurement is used to measure capital utilization and its effectiveness for the business areas, and is only presented as a net amount per business area.		

All amounts, if not otherwise specified, have been rounded to the nearest SEK million. The numbers in the quarterly report are based on the Group's consolidation system which is in SEK thousands. By rounding numbers presented key ratios may differ slightly from calcuated according to the definition.