Alternative performance measures and financial definitions

Alternative performance measures are used to describe the development of operations and to enhance comparability between periods. These are not defined under IFRS but correspond to the methods applied by executive management and Board of Directors to measure the company's financial performance. Alternative performance measures should not be viewed as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with IFRS but rather as a complement.

The difference between segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS is described in more detail in note 1, and note 4 in the Annual Report 2021. The difference primarily consists of differences in accounting principles for our own housing development projects where revenue and profit are recognized over time in segment reporting and at one point in time, when homebuyers take over their homes, in reporting according to IFRS. In segment reporting leasing fees for the lessee are recognized linearly over the leasing period for leases that are classified by the counterparty (the lessor) as operational leases. IFRS 16 Leases is applied in Group reporting according to IFRS, which entails that lessees recognize depreciation and interest attributable to leasing assets and liabilities. As a result the difference between segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS even affects the items on the balance sheet, including net debt. Nonetheless, in the key ratios below the method of calculation is the same for both segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS.

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 2022	
Available liquidity Liquid funds and short-term investments along with unutilized credit facilities, excluding unutilized project	Reporting according to IFRS	MSEK
financing. Shows the Group's available liquidity.	Liquid funds	1,319
The state of the s	Unutilized credit facilities	6,369
	Available liquidity	7,688
Equity per share	Reporting according to IFRS	
Equity attributable to shareholders in parent company divided by the number of outstanding shares at	Equity, MSEK	12,736
the end of the period. Shows equity per share.	Less equity attributable to non-controlling	,-
	interests, MSEK	-1
	Equity attributable to shareholders	
	in parent company, MSEK	12,735
	Number of outstanding shares at the end of	222 222 742
	the period	293,262,746
	Equity per share, SEK	43.43
	Segment reporting	
	Equity, MSEK	13,868
	Less equity attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK	1
	Equity attributable to shareholders	-1
	in parent company, MSEK	13,867
	Number of outstanding shares at the end of	.0,00.
	the period	293,262,746
	Equity per share, SEK	47.29
Cash flow per share	Reporting according to IFRS	
Cash flow per share calculated as the total of the cash flow from current operations and cash flow from	Cash flow from current operations, MSEK	-2,831
investment operations divided by the average number of outstanding shares during the period. Shows cash	Cash flow from investment operations, MSEK	-344
flow per share.	Total cash flow before financing, MSEK	-3,175
	Average number of outstanding shares	294,676,068
	Cash flow per share, SEK	-10.77
	Segment reporting	4.540
	Cash flow from current operations, MSEK Cash flow from investment operations, MSEK	-1,519 -344
	Total cash flow before financing, MSEK	-1,863
	Average number of outstanding shares	294,676,068
	Cash flow per share, SEK	-6.32
	Casil now per strate, SEN	-0.3

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 2022	
Net investments Change in the period of the reported value of current assets (CB-OB) plus depreciation and write-downs. Shows the size of net investments made.		
Net debt Interest-bearing liabilities including provisions for pensions less liquid funds and interest-bearing assets. Shows financial position.	Reporting according to IFRS Interest-bearing long-term liabilities Interest-bearing long-term liabilities, project financing Interest-bearing current liabilities Interest-bearing current liabilities, project financing - Interest-bearing long-term receivables - Interest-bearing current receivables - Liquid funds Net debt	MSEK 5,930 474 2,943 9,149 -1,230 -78 -1,319
	Segment reporting Interest-bearing long-term liabilities Interest-bearing long-term liabilities, project financing Interest-bearing current liabilities Interest-bearing current liabilities, project financing - Interest-bearing long-term receivables - Interest-bearing current receivables - Liquid funds Net debt	MSEK 4,543 - 2,620 1,797 -1,230 -78 -1,319 6,333
	Reconciliation between IFRS and segment reporting Net debt according to IFRS Additional IFRS 16 Leases Project financing, sold part of housing projects Net debt according to segment reporting	15,869 -1,618 -7,918 6,333
Operative cash flow Cash flow before financing according to segment reporting. The cash flow does not include received internal Group interest, paid interest and paid tax that is not allocated to the business areas but only reported for the Group. Investments via leasing charge cash flow from investment operations in the business areas. Operative cash flow is only calculated for the business areas. Shows the cash flow generated per business area.		
Orders received The sum of orders received during the period. Measures how new orders replace produced work. In our own developed housing projects tenant-owned housing associations/residential limited companies are considered external customers.		
Order backlog The value at the end of the period of the remaining income in ongoing production plus orders received yet to be produced. Order backlog is based on segment reporting. Shows how much will be produced in the future.		

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Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 20	22
Earnings per share Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company divided by the average number of outstanding shares during the period. Shows profit per share.	Reporting according to IFRS Profit for the period, MSEK Adjustment of profit for the period attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company, MSEK Average number of outstanding shares Earnings per share, SEK	562 0 562 294,676,068 1.91
	Segment reporting Profit for the period, MSEK Adjustment of profit for the period attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company, MSEK Average number of outstanding shares Earnings per share, SEK	707 0 707 294,676,068 2.40
Return on equity Profit of the rolling 12 month period attributable to shareholders in the parent company divided by the average (last four quarters) equity attributable to shareholders in the parent company. The measurement is used to create efficient business and a rational capital structure and shows how the Group has multiplie shareholder's equity.	Reporting according to IFRS Profit for the period, MSEK Average equity, MSEK Q2 2022 12,735 Q1 2022 13,791 Q4 2021 13,681 Q3 2021 12,499 52,706 / 4 Return on equity, %	2,463 13,177 18.7
	Segment reporting Profit for the period, MSEK Average equity, MSEK Q2 2022 13,867 Q1 2022 14,811 Q4 2021 14,655 Q3 2021 13,555 56,888 / 4 Return on equity, %	2,628 14,222 18.5

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 20	22
Return on capital employed	Reporting according to IFRS	
Pre-tax profit for the rolling 12 month period with the addition of financial expenses in percent of the averaging	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3,023
(last four quarters) capital employed. The measurement is used to measure capital efficiency and to	Financial expenses, MSEK	161
allocate capital for new investments and shows the Group's earning capacity independent of financing.	Total profit, MSEK	3,184
anotato capital for how invocationic and onlove the croup o carriing capacity independent or interioring.	Average capital employed, MSEK	0,101
	Q2 2022 31,232	
	Q1 2022 29,765	
	Q4 2021 28,698	
	Q3 2021 26,840	
	116,535 / 4	29,134
	Return on capital employed, %	10.9
	Samont reporting	
	Segment reporting	2 224
	Pre-tax profit, MSEK	3,224
	Financial expenses, MSEK	113
	Total profit, MSEK	3,337
	Average capital employed, MSEK	
	Q2 2022 22,828	
	Q1 2022 22,117	
	Q4 2021 21,561	
	Q3 2021 20,691	
	87,197 / 4	21,799
	Return on capital employed, %	15.3
Interest coverage ratio	Reporting according to IFRS	
Pre-tax profit items plus interest expenses in relation to interest expenses. The measurement shows how	Pre-tax profit, MSEK	726
well interest expenses can be covered.	Interest expenses, MSEK	151
	Total, MSEK	877
	Interest coverage ratio, multiple	5.8
	Segment reporting	
	Pre-tax profit, MSEK	889
	Interest expenses, MSEK	70
	Total, MSEK	959
	Interest coverage ratio, multiple	13.8
On exacting a grounding	Departing according to ISBC	
Operating margin	Reporting according to IFRS	
	Operating profit, MSEK	755
Operating profit as a percentage of net sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Net color MOCI	28,595
Operating profit as a percentage of het sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Net sales, MSEK	
Operating profit as a percentage of het sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, %	2.6
Operating profit as a percentage of het sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Operating margin, % Segment reporting	2.6
Operating profit as a percentage of het sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Operating margin, % Segment reporting Operating profit, MSEK	2.6 895
Operating profit as a percentage of het sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Operating margin, % Segment reporting Operating profit, MSEK Net sales, MSEK	2.6 895 29,402
Operating profit as a percentage of net sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Operating margin, % Segment reporting Operating profit, MSEK	2.6 895
	Operating margin, % Segment reporting Operating profit, MSEK Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, %	2.6 895 29,402
Operating profit as a percentage of net sales. Shows the profitability in the business. Net debt/equity ratio	Operating margin, % Segment reporting Operating profit, MSEK Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, % Reporting according to IFRS	2.6 895 29,402 3.0
	Operating margin, % Segment reporting Operating profit, MSEK Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, % Reporting according to IFRS Net debt, MSEK	2.6 895 29,402 3.0 15,869
Net debt/equity ratio	Operating margin, % Segment reporting Operating profit, MSEK Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, % Reporting according to IFRS	2.6 895 29,402 3.0

6,333

0.5

13,868

Segment reporting
Net debt, MSEK

Net debt/equity ratio, multiple

Equity, MSEK

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Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-June 2022	
Equity/assets ratio Equity as a percentage of total assets at the end of the period. Shows financial position.	Reporting according to IFRS Equity, MSEK Total assets, MSEK Equity/assets ratio, % Segment reporting Equity, MSEK Total assets, MSEK	12,736 49,953 25.5 13,868 42,260
Capital employed for the Group Total assets at the end of the period less non-interest-bearing operating liabilities and provisions. The measurement is used to measure capital utilization and its effectiveness.	Reporting according to IFRS Total assets - Deferred tax liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other current liabilities Capital employed	32.8 MSEK 49,953 -282 -1,558 -16,881 31,232
	Segment reporting Total assets - Deferred tax liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other current liabilities Capital employed	MSEK 42,260 -290 -1,558 -17,584 22,828
	Reconciliation between IFRS and segment reporting Capital employed according to IFRS IFRS 16, additional leases Housing projects, sold part Capital employed according to segment reporting	MSEK 31,232 -1 591 -6,813 22,828
Capital employed for the business areas Total assets in the business areas at the end of the period reduced by deferred tax recoverables and internal receivables from the internal bank Peab Finans with deductions for non-interest-bearing liabilities, provisions and deferred tax liabilities. The measurement is used to measure capital utilization and its effectiveness for the business areas, and is only presented as a net amount per business area.		

All amounts, if not otherwise specified, have been rounded to the nearest SEK million. The numbers in the quarterly report are based on the Group's consolidation system which is in SEK thousands. By rounding numbers presented key ratios may differ slightly from calcuated according to the definition.