## Alternative performance measures and financial definitions

Alternative performance measures are used to describe the development of operations and to enhance comparability between periods. These are not defined under IFRS but correspond to the methods applied by executive management and Board of Directors to measure the company's financial performance. Alternative performance measures should not be viewed as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with IFRS but rather as a complement.

The difference between segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS is described in more detail in note 1, and note 4 in the Annual Report 2021. The difference primarily consists of differences in accounting principles for our own housing development projects where revenue and profit are recognized over time in segment reporting and at one point in time, when homebuyers take over their homes, in reporting according to IFRS. In segment reporting leasing fees for the lessee are recognized linearly over the leasing period for leases that are classified by the counterparty (the lessor) as operational leases. IFRS 16 Leases is applied in Group reporting according to IFRS, which entails that lessees recognize depreciation and interest attributable to leasing assets and liabilities. As a result the difference between segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS the items on the balance sheet, including net debt. Nonetheless, in the key ratios below the method of calculation is the same for both segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS.

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at year-end report January-Decei	mber 2022
Available liquidity Liquid funds and short-term investments along with unutilized credit facilities, excluding unutilized project	Reporting according to IFRS	MSEK
financing. Shows the Group's available liquidity.	Liquid funds	1,506
	Unutilized credit facilities	6,134
	Available liquidity	7,640
Equity per share	Reporting according to IFRS	
Equity attributable to shareholders in parent company divided by the number of outstanding shares at	Equity, MSEK	13,786
the end of the period. Shows equity per share.	Less equity attributable to non-controlling	,
	interests, MSEK	-18
	Equity attributable to shareholders	
	in parent company, MSEK	13,768
	Number of outstanding shares at the end of	
	the period	287,451,746
	Equity per share, SEK	47.90
	Segment reporting	
	Equity, MSEK	14,978
	Less equity attributable to non-controlling	40
	interests, MSEK Equity attributable to shareholders	18
	in parent company, MSEK	14,960
	Number of outstanding shares at the end of	14,300
	the period	287,451,746
	Equity per share, SEK	52.05
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Cash flow per share Cash flow per share calculated as the total of the cash flow from current operations and cash flow from	Reporting according to IFRS  Cash flow from current operations, MSEK	-1,556
investment operations divided by the average number of outstanding shares during the period. Shows cash	Cash flow from investment operations, MSEK	-1,603
flow per share.	Total cash flow before financing, MSEK	-3,159
	Average number of outstanding shares	292,152,397
	Cash flow per share, SEK	-10.81
	Segment reporting	
	Cash flow from current operations, MSEK	-352
	Cash flow from investment operations, MSEK	-1,603
	Total cash flow before financing, MSEK	-1,955 202,452,207
	Average number of outstanding shares Cash flow per share, SEK	292,152,397 -6.69
	Cash how per share, SER	-0.09

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at year-end report January-December 2022
Net investments Change in the period of the reported value of current assets (CB-OB) plus depreciation and write-downs. Shows the size of net investments made.	
Shows financial position.	Reporting according to IFRSMSEKInterest-bearing long-term liabilities7,665Interest-bearing long-term liabilities, project financing440Interest-bearing current liabilities1,897Interest-bearing current liabilities, project financing9,802- Interest-bearing long-term receivables-1,233- Interest-bearing current receivables-384- Liquid funds-1,506Net debt16,681
	Segment reportingMSEKInterest-bearing long-term liabilities6,266Interest-bearing long-term liabilities, project financing1,547Interest-bearing current liabilities1,547Interest-bearing current liabilities, project financing2,209- Interest-bearing long-term receivables-1,233- Interest-bearing current receivables-384- Liquid funds-1,506Net debt6,899
	Reconciliation between IFRS and segment reportingNet debt according to IFRS16,681Additional IFRS 16 Leases-1,749Project financing, sold part of housing projects-8,033Net debt according to segment reporting6,899
Operative cash flow Cash flow before financing according to segment reporting. The cash flow does not include received internal Group interest, paid interest and paid tax that is not allocated to the business areas but only reported for the Group. Investments via leasing charge cash flow from investment operations in the business areas.  Operative cash flow is only calculated for the business areas. Shows the cash flow generated per business area.	
Orders received The sum of orders received during the period. Measures how new orders replace produced work. In our own developed housing projects tenant-owned housing associations/residential limited companies are considered external customers.	
Order backlog  The value at the end of the period of the remaining income in ongoing production plus orders received yet to be produced. Order backlog is based on segment reporting. Shows how much will be produced in the future.	

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at year-end report January-December 2	2022
Earnings per share Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company divided by the average number of outstanding shares during the period. Shows profit per share.	Reporting according to IFRS Profit for the period, MSEK Adjustment of profit for the period attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company, MSEK Average number of outstanding shares Earnings per share, SEK	1,831 1 1,832 292,152,397 6.27
	Segment reporting Profit for the period, MSEK Adjustment of profit for the period attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company, MSEK Average number of outstanding shares Earnings per share, SEK	2,037 1 2,038 292,152,397 6.98
Return on equity Profit of the rolling 12 month period attributable to shareholders in the parent company divided by the average (last four quarters) equity attributable to shareholders in the parent company. The measurement is used to create efficient business and a rational capital structure and shows how the Group has multipli shareholder's equity.	Reporting according to IFRS Profit for the period, MSEK Average equity, MSEK Q4 2022 13,768 Q3 2022 13,240 Q2 2022 12,735 Q1 2022 13,791 53,534 / 4 Return on equity, %	1,832 13,384 13.7
	Segment reporting           Profit for the period, MSEK           Average equity, MSEK           Q4 2022         14,960           Q3 2022         14,459           Q2 2022         13,867           Q1 2022         14,811           58,097 / 4           Return on equity, %	2,038 14,524 14.0

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at year-end report January-December	per 2022
Return on capital employed  Pre-tax profit for the rolling 12 month period with the addition of financial expenses in percent of the average (last four quarters) capital employed. The measurement is used to measure capital efficiency and to allocate capital for new investments and shows the Group's earning capacity independent of financing.	Reporting according to IFRS Pre-tax profit, MSEK Financial expenses, MSEK Total profit, MSEK Average capital employed, MSEK Q4 2022 33,590 Q3 2022 32,230 Q2 2022 31,232	2,440 220 2,660
	Q1 2022 29,765 126,817 / 4 Return on capital employed, %	31,704 8.4
	Segment reporting Pre-tax profit, MSEK Financial expenses, MSEK Total profit, MSEK Average capital employed, MSEK Q4 2022 25,000 Q3 2022 23,546 Q2 2022 22,828 Q1 2022 22,117	2,670 174 2,844
	93,491 / 4 Return on capital employed, %	23,373 12.2
Interest coverage ratio Pre-tax profit items plus interest expenses in relation to interest expenses. The measurement shows how well interest expenses can be covered.	Reporting according to IFRS Pre-tax profit, MSEK Interest expenses, MSEK Total, MSEK Interest coverage ratio, multiple	2,440 424 2,864 6.7
	Segment reporting Pre-tax profit, MSEK Interest expenses, MSEK Total, MSEK Interest coverage ratio, multiple	2,670 204 2,874 14.1
Operating margin Operating profit as a percentage of net sales. Shows the profitability in the business.	Reporting according to IFRS Operating profit, MSEK Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, %	2,557 61,933 4.1
	Segment reporting Operating profit, MSEK Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, %	2,741 63,135 4.3
Net debt/equity ratio Interest-bearing net debt in relation to equity. Shows financial position.	Reporting according to IFRS  Net debt, MSEK  Equity, MSEK  Net debt/equity ratio, multiple	16,681 13,786 1.2

6,899

0.5

14,978

Segment reporting
Net debt, MSEK

Net debt/equity ratio, multiple

Equity, MSEK

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the business areas, and is only presented as a net amount per business area.

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at year-end report January-December 2022	
Equity/assets ratio Equity as a percentage of total assets at the end of the period. Shows financial position.	Reporting according to IFRS  Equity, MSEK  Total assets, MSEK  Equity/assets ratio, %	13,786 51,011 27.0
	Segment reporting Equity, MSEK Total assets, MSEK Equity/assets ratio, %	14,978 43,220 34.7
Capital employed for the Group Total assets at the end of the period less non-interest-bearing operating liabilities and provisions. The measurement is used to measure capital utilization and its effectiveness.	Reporting according to IFRS  Total assets - Deferred tax liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other current liabilities Capital employed  Segment reporting Total assets - Deferred tax liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other current liabilities Capital employed  Reconciliation between IFRS and segment reporting Capital employed according to IFRS IFRS 16, additional leases Housing projects, sold part Capital employed according to segment reporting	MSEK 51,011 -487 -1,503 -15,431 33,590 MSEK 43,220 -528 -1,510 -16,182 25,000 MSEK 33,590 -1,719 -6,871 25,000
Capital employed for the business areas  Total assets in the business areas at the end of the period reduced by deferred tax recoverables and internal receivables from the internal bank Peab Finans with deductions for non-interest-bearing liabilities, provisions and deferred tax liabilities. The measurement is used to measure capital utilization and its effectiveness for		

All amounts, if not otherwise specified, have been rounded to the nearest SEK million. The numbers in the quarterly report are based on the Group's consolidation system which is in SEK thousands. By rounding numbers presented key ratios may differ slightly from calcuated according to the definition.