Alternative performance measures and financial definitions

Alternative performance measures are used to describe the development of operations and to enhance comparability between periods. These are not defined under IFRS but correspond to the methods applied by executive management and Board of Directors to measure the company's financial performance. Alternative performance measures should not be viewed as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with IFRS but rather as a complement.

The difference between segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS is described in more detail in note 1, note 2 and note 5 in the Annual Report 2020. The difference primarily consists of differences in accounting principles for our own housing development projects where revenue and profit are recognized over time in segment reporting and at one point in time, when homebuyers take over their homes, in reporting according to IFRS. In segment reporting leasing fees for the lessee are recognized linearly over the leasing period for leases that are classified by the counterparty (the lessor) as operational leases. IFRS 16 Leases is applied in Group reporting according to IFRS, which entails that lessees recognize depreciation and interest attributable to leasing assets and liabilities. As a result the difference between segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS even affects the items on the balance sheet, including net debt. Nonetheless, in the key ratios below the method of calculation is the same for both segment reporting and reporting according to IFRS.

Definition and motivation of use

Calculation at quarterly report January-March 2021

Available liquidity Liquid funds and short-term investments along with unutilized credit facilities, not including unutilized project	Reporting according to IFRS	MSEK
financing. Shows the Group's available liquidity.	Liquid funds	833
	Unutilized credit facilities	7,736
	Available liquidity	8,569
Equity per share	Reporting according to IFRS	
Equity attributable to shareholders in parent company divided by the number of outstanding shares at	Equity, MSEK	12,517
the end of the period.	Less equity attributable to non-controlling	
	interests, MSEK	
	Equity attributable to shareholders	10.510
	in parent company, MSEK Number of outstanding shares at the end of	12,516
	the period	294,962,746
	Equity per share, SEK	42.43
	Segment reporting	
	Equity, MSEK	13,408
	Less equity attributable to non-controlling	
	interests, MSEK	
	Equity attributable to shareholders	12 407
	in parent company, MSEK Number of outstanding shares at the end of	13,407
	the period	294,962,746
	Equity per share, SEK	45.45
Cash flow per share	Reporting according to IFRS	
Cash flow per share calculated as the total of the cash flow from current operations and cash flow from	Cash flow from current operations, MSEK	-143
investment operations divided by the average number of outstanding shares during the period.	Cash flow from investment operations, MSEK	-292
	Total cash flow before financing, MSEK	-435
	Average number of outstanding shares	294,962,746
	Cash flow per share, SEK	-1.47
	Segment reporting	
	Cash flow from current operations, MSEK	184
	Cash flow from investment operations, MSEK	-292
	Total cash flow before financing, MSEK Average number of outstanding shares	-108 204 062 746
	Cash flow per share, SEK	294,962,746 -0.37
	Cash now per share, SER	-0.37

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-March 2021	
Net investments Change in the period of the reported value of current assets (CB-OB) plus depreciation and write-downs.		
Net debt Interest-bearing liabilities including provisions for pensions less liquid funds and interest-bearing assets.	Reporting according to IFRS Interest-bearing long-term liabilities Interest-bearing current liabilities, project financing Interest-bearing current liabilities, project financing - Interest-bearing current receivables - Interest-bearing current receivables - Liquid funds Net debt Segment reporting Interest-bearing long-term liabilities Interest-bearing long-term liabilities Interest-bearing current liabilities Interest-bearing current liabilities Interest-bearing current liabilities Interest-bearing current receivables - Interest-bearing current receivables - Interest-bearing current receivables - Liquid funds Net debt Reconciliation between IFRS and segment reporting Net debt according to IFRS Additional IFRS 16 Leases Project financing, sold part of housing projects Net debt according to segment reporting	MSEK 4,248 175 2,806 5,273 -1,283 -90 -833 10,296 -1,283 -90 -833 4,045
Orders received The sum of orders received during the period. Measures how new orders replace produced work. In our own developed housing projects tenant-owned housing associations/residential limited companies are considered external customers.		
Order backlog The value at the end of the period of the remaining income in ongoing production plus orders received yet to be produced. Order backlog is based on segment reporting.		

Definition and motivation of use	Calculation at quarterly report January-March 202	21
Earnings per share Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company divided by the average number of outstanding shares during the period.	Reporting according to IFRS Profit for the period, MSEK Adjustment of profit for the period attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company, MSEK Average number of outstanding shares Earnings per share, SEK	-99 0 -99 294,962,746 -0.34
	Segment reporting Profit for the period, MSEK Adjustment of profit for the period attributable to non-controlling interests, MSEK Profit for the period attributable to shareholders in parent company, MSEK Average number of outstanding shares Earnings per share, SEK	-55 0 -55 294,962,746 -0.19
Return on equity Profit of the rolling 12 month period attributable to shareholders in the parent company divided by the average (last four quarters) equity attributable to shareholders in the parent company. The measurement is used to create an efficient business and a rational capital structure and to show the yield on the shareholder's equity.	Reporting according to IFRS Profit for the period, MSEK Average equity, MSEK Q1 2021	3,014 12,468
	Return on equity, % Segment reporting Profit for the period, MSEK Average equity, MSEK Q1 2021 13,407 Q4 2020 13,250 Q3 2020 12,635 Q2 2020 12,850	24.2 2,772
	52,142 / 4 Return on equity, %	13,036 21.3

Definition and motivation of use

Return on capital employed Pre-tax profit of the rolling 12 month period with the addition of financial expenses in percent of the average (last four quarters) capital employed. The measurement is used to measure capital efficiency and to allocate capital for new investments and show the Group's earning capacity independent of financing.	Reporting according to IFRS Pre-tax profit, MSEK Financial expenses, MSEK Total profit, MSEK Average capital employed, MSEK Q1 2021 25,019 Q4 2020 24,435 Q3 2020 27,729 Q2 2020 28,829 Return on capital employed, %	3,542 182 3,724 26,503 14.1
	Segment reporting Pre-tax profit, MSEK Financial expenses, MSEK Total profit, MSEK Average capital employed, MSEK Q1 2021 19,659 Q4 2020 19,434 Q3 2020 21,086 Q2 2020 22,390 82,569 / 4 Return on capital employed, %	3,225 119 3,344 20,642 16.2
Interest coverage ratio Pre-tax profit items plus interest expenses in relation to interest expenses. The measurement shows how well interest expenses can be covered.	Reporting according to IFRS Pre-tax profit, MSEK Interest expenses, MSEK Total, MSEK Interest coverage ratio, multiple Segment reporting Pre-tax profit, MSEK Interest expenses, MSEK Total, MSEK Interest coverage ratio, multiple	-122 65 -57 -0.9 -67 29 -38 -1.3
Operating margin Operating profit as a percentage of net sales.	Reporting according to IFRS Operating profit, MSEK Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, % Segment reporting Operating profit, MSEK Net sales, MSEK Operating margin, %	-114 11,124 -1.0 -73 11,216 -0.7
Net debt/equity ratio Interest-bearing net debt in relation to equity. Shows financial position.	Reporting according to IFRS Net debt, MSEK Equity, MSEK Net debt/equity ratio, multiple Segment reporting Net debt, MSEK Equity, MSEK Equity, MSEK Net debt/equity ratio, multiple	10,296 12,517 0.8 4,045 13,408 0.3

Definition a	nd motive	ation o	f IICA
Denningon a	IIIU IIIUUV	auon o	n use

Equity/assets ratio Equity as a percentage of total assets at the end of the period. Shows financial position.	Reporting according to IFRS Equity, MSEK Total assets, MSEK Equity/assets ratio, % Segment reporting Equity, MSEK Total assets, MSEK Total assets, MSEK Equity/assets ratio, %	12,517 41,852 29.9 13,408 36,227 37.0
Capital employed for the Group Total assets at the end of the period less non-interest-bearing operating liabilities and provisions. The measurement is used to measure capital utilization and its effectiveness.	Reporting according to IFRS Total assets - Deferred tax liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other current liabilities Capital employed Segment reporting Total assets - Deferred tax liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other long-term liabilities - Other current liabilities - Capital employed Reconciliation between IFRS and segment reporting Capital employed according to IFRS IFRS 16, additional leases Housing projects, sold part Capital employed according to segment reporting	MSEK 41,852 -85 -1,597 -15,151 25,019 MSEK 36,227 -85 -1,616 -14,867 19,659 25,019 -1,764 -3,596 19,659
Capital employed for the business areas Total assets in the business areas at the end of the period reduced by deferred tax recoverables and internal receivables from the internal bank Peab Finans with deductions for non-interest-bearing liabilities, provisions and deferred tax liabilities. The measurement is used to measure capital utilization and its effectiveness for the business areas, and is only presented as a net amount per business area.		